
Section 1 - IDENTIFICATION

Supplier/Manufacturer

Southdown, Inc.
1200 Smith Street, Suite 2400
Houston, Texas 77002

Emergency Contact Information

(713) 650-6200

Product name and synonyms

Calcium Sulfate Dihydrate, Gypsum Stone,
Hydrated Calcium Sulfate, Mineral White, Gypsum
Pellets, Pelletized Gypsum, Gypsum Pelletized,
Yard Right Pelletized Gypsum

Chemical family

Calcium Sulfate (CAS #13397-24-5)
Sodium Carbonate Lignin (CAS#8061-51-6)
Ammonium Lignin Sulfonate (CAS#8061-53-8)
Sodium Lignin Sulfonate (CAS#8061-51-6)

Formula

$\text{CaSO}_4 - 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$ (95.0-97.0%)
(3-5%) See accompanying Material Safety Data Sheet

Section 2 - COMPONENTS

Hazardous Ingredients

Respirable quartz (CAS# 14808-60-7) – greater than 0.1% by weight
ACGIH TLV-TWA (2000) = 0.05 mg respirable quartz dust/m³
OSHA PEL (8-hour TWA) = (10 mg respirable dust/m³)/(percent silica + 2)
NIOSH REL (8-hour TWA) = 0.05 mg respirable dust/m³

Section 3 - HAZARD IDENTIFICATION

Potential Health Effects

Relevant Routes of Exposure:

Eye contact, skin contact, inhalation, and ingestion.

Effects Resulting from Eye Contact:

Exposure to airborne dust may cause immediate or delayed irritation or inflammation. Eye contact by large amounts of dry powder or splashes of wet gypsum dust may cause eye irritation. Such exposures may require immediate first aid (see Section 4) and medical attention to prevent damage to the eye.

Effects Resulting from Skin Contact:

Direct contact may cause irritation by mechanical abrasion.

Effects Resulting from Inhalation:

Gypsum may contain trace amounts of free crystalline silica. Prolonged exposure to respirable free silica can aggravate other lung conditions and cause silicosis, a disabling and potentially fatal lung disease.

Exposure to gypsum dust may cause irritation to the moist mucous membranes of the nose, throat, and upper respiratory system. It may also leave unpleasant deposits in the nose.

Effects Resulting from Ingestion:

Although small quantities of dust are not known to be harmful, ill effects are possible if larger quantities are consumed.

Carcinogenic potential:

Calcium Sulfate is not listed as a carcinogen by NTP, OSHA, or IARC. It may however, contain trace amounts of substances listed as carcinogens by these organizations.

Crystalline silica, which is a component of limestone, is now classified by IARC as known human carcinogen (Group I). NTP has characterized respirable silica as "reasonably anticipated to be [a] carcinogen".

Medical conditions which may be aggravated by, inhalation or dermal exposure:
Pre-existing upper respiratory and lung diseases.

Section 4 - FIRST AID

Eyes

Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water. Continue flushing eye for at least 15 minutes, including under lids, to remove all particles. Call physician if irritation persists or later develops.

Skin

Wash skin with cool water and pH-neutral soap or a mild detergent. Seek medical treatment if irritation persists or later develops.

Inhalation of Airborne Dust

Remove to fresh air. Seek medical help if coughing and other symptoms do not subside.

Ingestion

Do not induce vomiting. If conscious, have the victim drink plenty of water and call a physician immediately.

Section 5 - FIRE AND EXPLOSION DATA

Flash point	None	Lower Explosive Limit.....	None
Upper Explosive Limit.....	None	Auto ignition temperature.....	Not Combustible
Extinguishing media.....	Not Combustible	Special fire fighting Procedures.....	None
Hazardous combustion products.....	None	Unusual fire and explosion hazards.....	None

Section 6 - ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Collect dry material using a scoop. Avoid actions that cause dust to become airborne. Avoid inhalation of dust and contact with skin. Wetting of spilled materials may be beneficial to minimize generation of airborne dusts.

None of the components of this product are subject to the reporting requirements of Title III of SARA 1986, and 40 CFR 372.

Section 7 - HANDLING AND STORAGE

Follow the personal protection and controls set forth in Section 8 of this MSDS when handling this product. Respirable crystalline silica-containing dust may be generated during processing, handling and storage.

Section 8 - EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Skin Protection

Wash dust-exposed skin with soap and water before eating, drinking, smoking, and using the toilet facilities. Wash work cloths after each use.

Respiratory Protection

Avoid actions that cause dust to become airborne. Use local or general exhaust ventilation to control exposures below applicable exposure limits.

Use NIOSH/MSHA approved (under 30 CFR 11) or NIOSH approved (under 42 CFR 84) respirators in poorly ventilated areas, if an applicable exposure limit is exceeded, or when dust causes discomfort or irritation. (Advisory: Respirators and filters purchased after June 10, 1998 must be certified under 42 CFR 84.)

Ventilation

Use local exhaust or general dilution ventilation to control exposure within applicable limits.

Eye Protection

Safety glasses with side shields should be worn as minimum protection. In extremely dusty environments and unpredictable environments wear unvented or indirectly vented goggles to avoid eye irritation or injury. Contact lenses should not be worn when working with products which may generate airborne dust.

Section 9 - PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL, PROPERTIES

Physical state.....	Brown, pourous	Odor.....	Binder may have a slight odor (Lignin)
Solubility in water..	Gypsum – 2%	Vapor pressure.....	Not applicable
	Binder (Lignin) – High	Evaporation rate.....	Not applicable
Vapor density.....	Not applicable	Boiling point.....	Not applicable (i.e., > 1000 C)
Melting point.....	Not applicable	Specific gravity (H2O = 1.0).....	2.32

Section 10 - STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Stability

Stable.

Conditions to avoid

Avoid contact with incompatible materials (see below).

Incompatibility

Materials to avoid include; Aluminum (at high temperatures), Diazomethane.

Hazardous decomposition

Will not spontaneously occur. Silica-containing respirable dust particles may be generated by handling.

Hazardous Polymerization

Will not occur.

Section 11 - TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

For a description of available, more detailed toxicological information contact the supplier or manufacturer.

Section 12 - ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

No recognized unusual toxicity to plants or animals

Relevant physical and chemical properties

(See Sections 9 and 10.)

Section 13 - DISPOSAL

Pickup and reuse clean materials. Dispose of waste materials in accordance with applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.

Where applicable, dispose of bags in an approved landfill or incinerator.

Section 14 - TRANSPORTATION DATA

Hazardous materials description/proper shipping name

Not hazardous under U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) regulations.

Hazard class

Not applicable.

Identification number

Not applicable

Required label text

Not applicable.

Hazardous substances/reportable quantities (RQ)

Not applicable.

Section 15 - OTHER REGULATORY INFORMATION

Status under USDOL-OSHA Hazard Communication Rule, 29 CFR 1910.1200

Gypsum is considered a "hazardous chemical" under this regulation, and should be part of any hazard communication program.

Status under CERCLA/SUPERFUND 40 CFR 117 and 302

Not listed.

Hazard Category under SARA (Title III), Sections 311 and 312

Gypsum qualifies as a "hazardous substance" with delayed health effects.

Status under SARA (Title III), Section 313

Not subject to reporting requirements under Section 313.

Status under TSCA (as of May 1997)

Some substances in gypsum are on the TSCA inventory list.

Status under the Federal Hazardous Substances Act

Gypsum is a "hazardous substance" subject to statutes promulgated under the subject act.

Status under California Proposition 65

This product contains up to 0.05 percent of chemicals (trace elements) known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm. California law requires the manufacturer to give the above warning in the absence of definitive testing to prove that the defined risks do not exist.

Section 16 - OTHER INFORMATION

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Approval date or Revision date

July, 1998
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Other important information

This product should only be used by knowledgeable persons. While the information provided in this material safety data sheet is believed to provide a useful summary of the hazards this product as it is commonly used, the sheet cannot anticipate and provide the all of the information that might be needed in every situation. Inexperienced product users should obtain proper training before using this product.

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